

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

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NIKCI BOYD,

Plaintiff,

v.

HASSEL,

Defendant.

Case No. 2:15-cv-1035-APG-GWF

**ORDER**

This action is a *pro se* civil rights complaint filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 by a county prisoner. On June 8, 2015, this Court issued an order directing Plaintiff to either pay the full filing fee for a civil action or file a complete application to proceed *in forma pauperis* and to file an amended complaint within thirty days from the date of that order. (Dkt. #2 at 2). The thirty-day period has now expired, and Plaintiff has not paid the full filing fee, filed an application to proceed *in forma pauperis*, filed an amended complaint, or otherwise responded to the Court's order.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party's failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir.

1 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint);  
2 *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply  
3 with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v.*  
4 *U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for failure to comply  
5 with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (dismissal  
6 for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

7 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to  
8 obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several  
9 factors: (1) the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need  
10 to manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy  
11 favoring disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic  
12 alternatives. *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*,  
13 833 F.2d at 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

14 In the instant case, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in  
15 expeditiously resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket,  
16 weigh in favor of dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also  
17 weighs in favor of dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of  
18 unreasonable delay in filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action.  
19 See *Anderson v. Air West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor – public  
20 policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits – is greatly outweighed by the factors  
21 in favor of dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a party that his  
22 failure to obey the court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the "consideration of  
23 alternatives" requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33;  
24 *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424. The Court's order requiring Plaintiff to pay the full filing  
25 fee or to file an application to proceed *in forma pauperis* and to file an amended  
26 complaint within thirty days expressly stated: "IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that if  
27 Plaintiff does not timely comply with this order, dismissal of this action may result." (Dkt.  
28 #2 at 2). Thus, Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would result from his

1 noncompliance with the Court's order to either pay the full filing fee or file an application  
2 to proceed *in forma pauperis* and an amended complaint within thirty days.

3 It is therefore ordered that this action is dismissed without prejudice based on  
4 Plaintiff's failure to pay the full filing fee or file an application to proceed *in forma*  
5 *pauperis* and file an amended complaint in compliance with this Court's June 8, 2015,  
6 order.

7 It is further ordered that the Clerk of Court shall enter judgment accordingly.

8 Dated: July 27, 2015.

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11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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